

Under the Paperwork Reduction Act of 1995, no persons are required to respond to a collection of information unless it contains a valid OMB control number.

Substitute for form 1449/PTO

INFORMATION DISCLOSURE  
STATEMENT BY APPLICANT

(Use as many sheets as necessary)

Sheet

1

of

6

## Complete If Known

Application Number	09/657,181
Filing Date	September 7, 2000
First Named Inventor	Scott A. MOSKOWITZ et al.
Art Unit	2857
Examiner Name	NA <del>Carol S. W. Tsai</del> Carol S. W. Tsai 80408.0012

80408.0012

Attorney Docket Number

## NON PATENT LITERATURE DOCUMENTS

Examiner Initials*	Cite No. <sup>1</sup>	Include name of the author (in CAPITAL LETTERS), title of the article (when appropriate), title of the item (book, magazine, journal, serial, symposium, catalog, etc.), date, page(s), volume-issue number(s), publisher, city and/or country where published.	T <sup>2</sup>
		Schneier, Bruce, Applied Cryptography, 2nd Ed., John Wiley & Sons, pp. 9-10, 1996	
		Menezes, Alfred J., Handbook of Applied Cryptography, CRC Press, p. 46, 1997	
		Merriam-Webster's Collegiate Dictionary, 10th Ed., Merriam Webster, Inc., p.207	
		Brealy, et al., Principles of Corporate Finance, "Appendix A-Using Option Valuation Models", 1984, pp. 448-449	
		Copeland, et al., Real Options:A Practioner's Guide, 2001 pp. 106-107, 201-202, 204-208.	
		Sarkar, M. "An Assessment of Pricing Mechanisms for the Internet-A Regulatory Imperative", presented MIT Workshop on Internet Economics, Mar. 1995 <a href="http://www.press.umich.edu/en/works/SarkAsses.html">http://www.press.umich.edu/en/works/SarkAsses.html</a>	
		Crawford, D.W. "Pricing Network Usage:A Market for Bandwith of Market Communication?" presented MIT Workshop on Internet Economics, Mar. 1995 <a href="http://www.press.umich.edu/en/works/CrawMarket.html">http://www.press.umich.edu/en/works/CrawMarket.html</a>	
		LOW, S.H., "Equilibrium Allocation and Pricing of Variable Resources Among User-Suppliers", 1988. <a href="http://www.citesear.nj.nec.com/366503.html">http://www.citesear.nj.nec.com/366503.html</a>	
		Caronni, Germano, "Assuring Ownership Rights for Digital Images", published proceedings of reliable IT systems, v15 '95, H.H. Bruggemann and W. Gerhardt-Hackel (Ed.), <a href="http://www.ViewingPublishingCompany.Germany.1995">Viewing Publishing Company Germany 1995</a>	
		Zhao, Jian. "A WWW Service to Embed and Prove Digital Copyright Watermarks", Proc. of the european conf. on Multimedia Applications, Services & Techniques Louvain-La-Neuve, Belgium May 1996	

Examiner Signature	/Carol Tsai/	Date Considered	04/30/2007
--------------------	--------------	-----------------	------------

EXAMINER: Initial if reference considered, whether or not citation is in conformance with MPEP 609. Draw line through citation if not in conformance and not considered. Include copy of this form with next communication to applicant.

1 Applicant's unique citation designation number (optional). 2 Applicant is to place a check mark here if English language Translation is attached.

This collection of information is required by 37 CFR 1.88. The information is required to obtain or retain a benefit by the public which is to file (and by the USPTO to process) an application. Confidentiality is governed by 35 U.S.C. 122 and 37 CFR 1.14. This collection is estimated to take 2 hours to complete, including gathering, preparing, and submitting the completed application form to the USPTO. Time will vary depending upon the individual case. Any comments on the amount of time you require to complete this form and/or suggestions for reducing this burden, should be sent to the Chief Information Officer, U.S. Patent and Trademark Office, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450. DO NOT SEND FEES OR COMPLETED FORMS TO THIS ADDRESS. SEND TO: Commissioner for Patents, P.O. Box 1450, Alexandria, VA 22313-1450.

If you need assistance in completing the form, call 1-800-PTO-9199 (1-800-785-9199) and select option 2.

W Gerhardt-Hackel (Ed.), Viewing Publishing Company, Germany, 1995

http://www.  
 press.umich.  
 edu/jep/works/  
 SarkAsses.html  
 On March  
 http://www.  
 Press.umich.edu/  
 jep/works/  
 CrawMarket.  
 html on March

Services &  
 Techniques,  
 Louvain-La  
 Neuve, Belgium,  
 May 1996